

# OVERVIEW: HEALTH IN GEORGIA

September 27, 2017



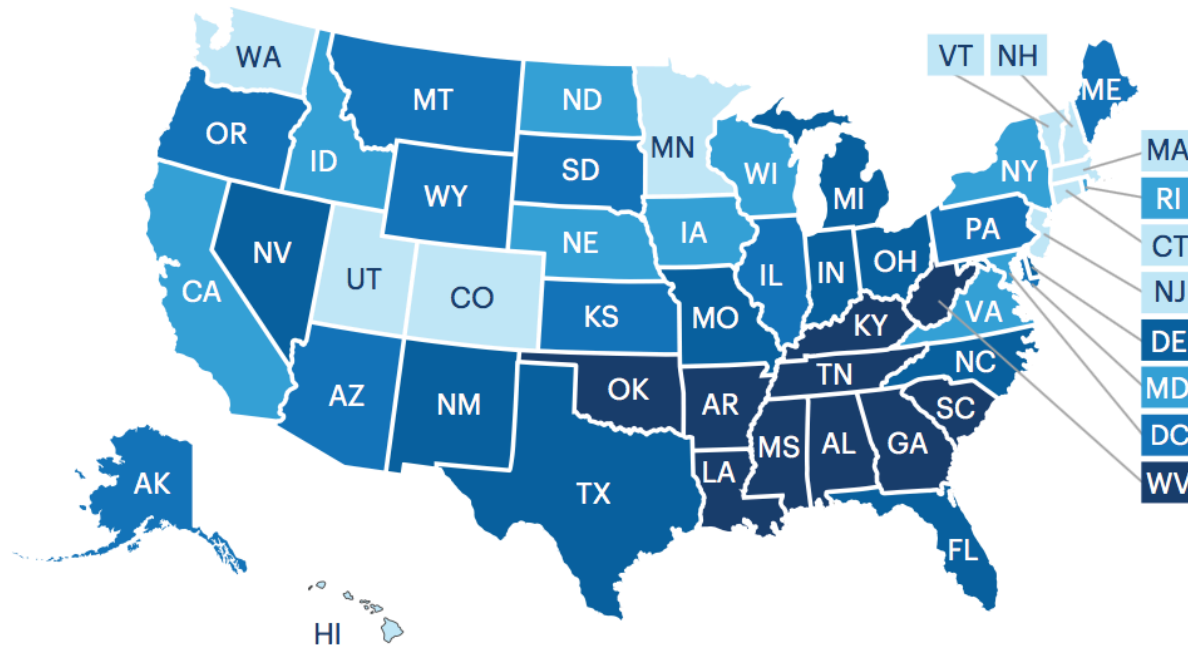
## Senate Study Committee on Barriers to Georgians' Access to Adequate Healthcare

Karen Minyard, Ph.D.

# AMERICA'S HEALTH RANKINGS® 2016

## OVERALL RANKINGS

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**RANK:** 1 to 10 11 to 20 21 to 30 31 to 40 41 to 50

# COMPUTATION

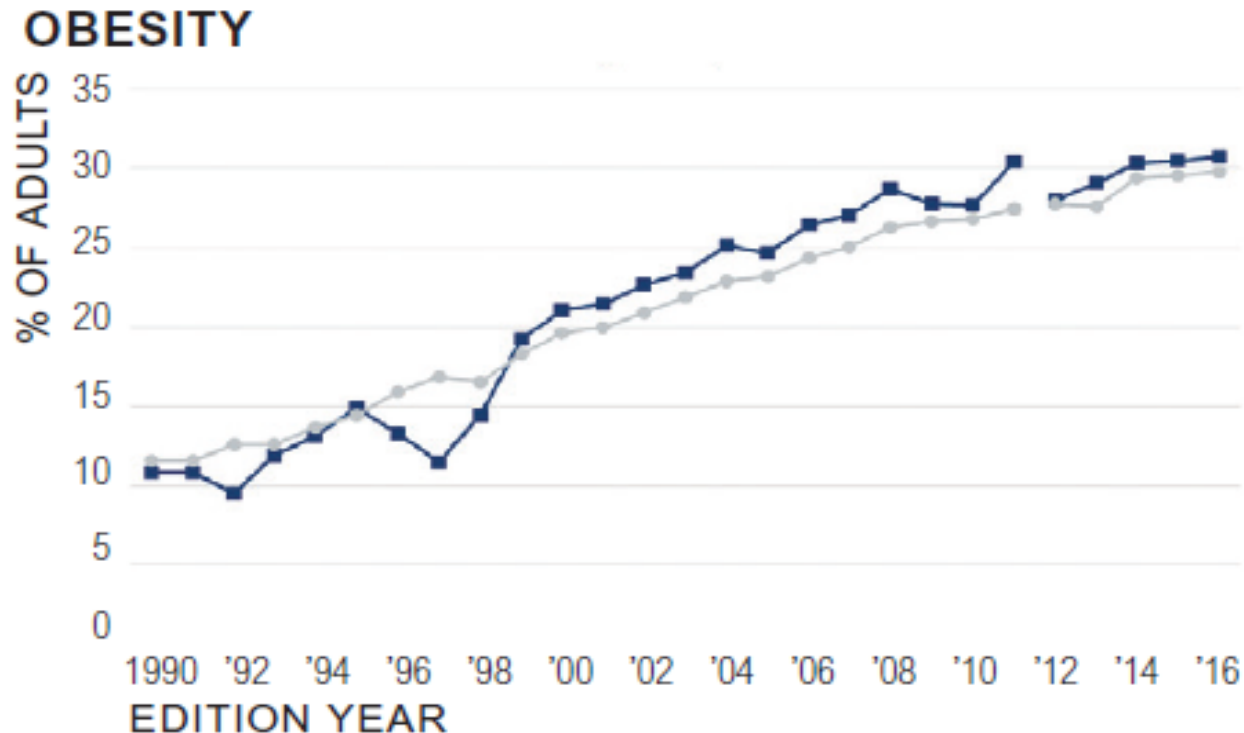


# BEHAVIORS, GEORGIA VERSUS OTHER STATES

	Star Rating	2016 Value	Rank	No. 1 State
<b>BEHAVIORS</b>				
Drug Deaths (deaths per 100,000 population)	★★★★★	11.2	10	4.0
Excessive Drinking (% of adults)	★★★★★	16.8	17	11.2
High School Graduation (% of students)	★★	78.8	40	90.8
Obesity (% of adults)	★★	30.7	31	20.2
Physical Inactivity (% of adults)	★★	27.3	36	17.9
Smoking (% of adults)	★★★	17.7	27	9.1
<b>Behaviors Total*</b>	★★	-0.044	32	0.273

STAR RATING	
Stars	Rank
★★★★★	1-10
★★★★	11-20
★★★	21-30
★★	31-40
★	41-50

# BEHAVIORS, GEORGIA VERSUS OTHER STATES



# COMMUNITY & ENVIRONMENT, GEORGIA VERSUS OTHER STATES

	Star Rating	2016 Value	2016 Rank	No. 1 State	
<b>COMMUNITY &amp; ENVIRONMENT</b>					
Air Pollution (micrograms of fine particles per cubic meter)	★★	9.1	36	4.4	
Children in Poverty (% of children)	★	28.7	49	8.0	
Infectious Disease (mean z score of chlamydia, pertussis, and <i>Salmonella</i> )*	★★	0.357	39	-1.347	
Infectious Disease	Chlamydia (cases per 100,000 population)	★	519.9	42	254.5
	Pertussis (cases per 100,000 population)	★★★★★	4.1	10	1.0
	<i>Salmonella</i> (cases per 100,000 population)	★	22.4	43	6.2
Occupational Fatalities (deaths per 100,000 workers)	★★★★★	4.0	20	2.0	
Violent Crime (offenses per 100,000 population)	★★★	378	27	118	
<b>Community &amp; Environment Total*</b>	★	-0.119	46	0.290	

# POLICY, GEORGIA VERSUS OTHER STATES

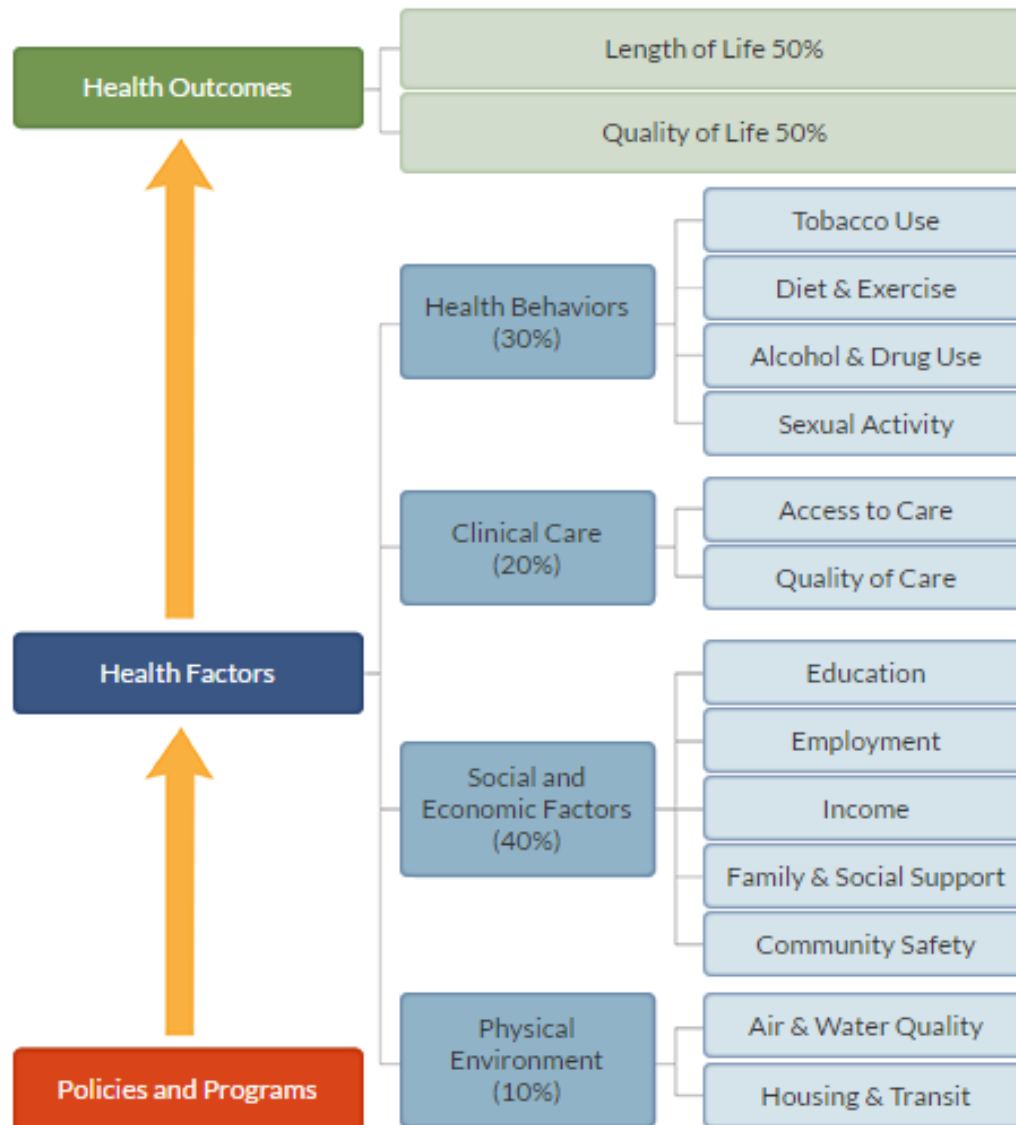
		Star Rating	2016 Value	Rank	No. 1 State
POLICY					
Immunizations—Adolescents (mean z score of HPV, meningococcal, and Tdap)*		★★★	0.198	21	1.783
Immunizations— Adolescents	HPV Females (% of females aged 13 to 17 years)	★	32.3	42	68.0
	HPV Males (% of males aged 13 to 17 years)	★★★	27.5	25	58.1
	Meningococcal (% of adolescents aged 13 to 17 years)	★★★★	87.0	15	97.7
	Tdap (% of adolescents aged 13 to 17 years)	★★★★★	90.2	13	97.1
Immunizations—Children (% of children aged 19 to 35 months)		★★★★★	75.6	11	80.6
Lack of Health Insurance (% of population)		★	14.9	47	3.1
Public Health Funding (dollars per person)		★★	\$62	36	\$261
<b>Policy Total*</b>		★★	-0.058	40	0.165

# CLINICAL CARE, GEORGIA VERSUS OTHER STATES

	Star Rating	2016 Value	2016 Rank	No. 1 State
<b>CLINICAL CARE</b>				
Dentists (number per 100,000 population)	★	47.0	46	81.5
Low Birthweight (% of live births)	★	9.5	47	5.9
Preventable Hospitalizations (discharges per 1,000 Medicare enrollees)	★★	51.8	32	23.5
Primary Care Physicians (number per 100,000 population)	★	117.2	41	247.7
<b>Clinical Care Total*</b>	★	-0.134	44	0.170
<b>ALL DETERMINANTS*</b>	★	-0.355	43	0.648



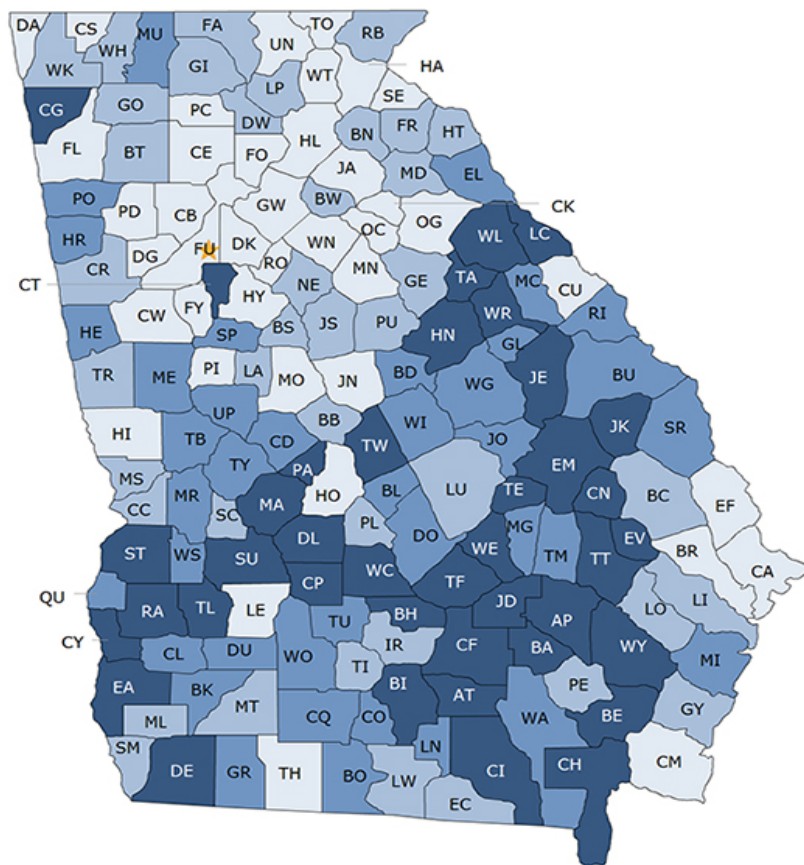
# COUNTY HEALTH RANKINGS



United Health Foundation.  
America's Health Rankings 2016.  
[www.americashealthrankings.org](http://www.americashealthrankings.org)

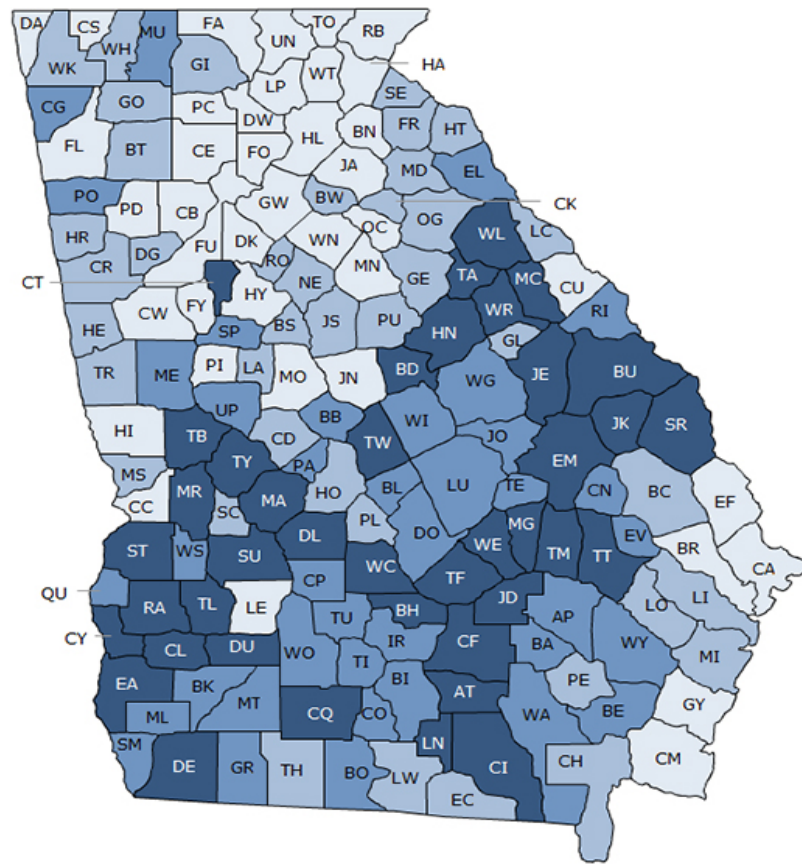
# HOW HEALTHY ARE GEORGIANS? HEALTH STATUS RANKINGS BY COUNTY

2015 Health Factors



Rank 1-40 Rank 41-80 Rank 81-119 Rank 120-159

2017 Health Factors



Rank 1-40 Rank 41-80 Rank 81-119 Rank 120-159

# TOP THREE CAUSES OF PREMATURE DEATH BY AGE GROUP, GEORGIA, 2012-2016

Rank	<1 year	1-4 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years
1	Perinatal Conditions	Accidental Drowning	Motor Vehicle Crashes	Motor Vehicle Crashes	Motor Vehicle Crashes	Motor Vehicle Crashes	Motor Vehicle Crashes	Accidental Poisoning and Exposure to Noxious Substances	Ischemic Heart and Vascular Disease	Ischemic Heart and Vascular Disease	Ischemic Heart and Vascular Disease
	187,070	6,217	5,748	5,278	27,140	38,660	54,248	42,815	81,238	99,925	43,967
2	Congenital Malformations, Deformations and Chromosomal Abnormalities	Motor Vehicle Crashes	All Other Diseases of the Nervous System	Intentional Self-Harm (Suicide)	Assault (Homicide)	Assault (Homicide)	Accidental Poisoning and Exposure to Noxious Substances	Intentional Self-Harm (Suicide)	Malignant Neoplasms of the Trachea, Bronchus and Lung	Malignant Neoplasms of the Trachea, Bronchus and Lung	Malignant Neoplasms of the Trachea, Bronchus and Lung
	61,463	5,901	2,638	4,061	18,873	33,578	53,940	34,526	39,687	75,601	38,135
3	SIDS	Assault (Homicide)	Accidental Drowning	All Other Diseases of the Nervous System	Intentional Self-Harm (Suicide)	Intentional Self-Harm (Suicide)	Intentional Self-Harm (Suicide)	Motor Vehicle Crashes	Essential (Primary) Hypertension and Hypertensive Renal, and Heart Disease	Essential (Primary) Hypertension and Hypertensive Renal, and Heart Disease	All COPD Except Asthma
	37,548	5,494	2,315	3,299	15,331	27,814	45,852	32,144	37,450	42,606	27,277

# Access to Care

- Accessibility
  - Location
  - Transportation
  - Hours
- Appropriateness
  - Health services match health needs
  - Quality
- Availability
  - Workforce
  - Scope of Practice
- Affordability

# Current Context

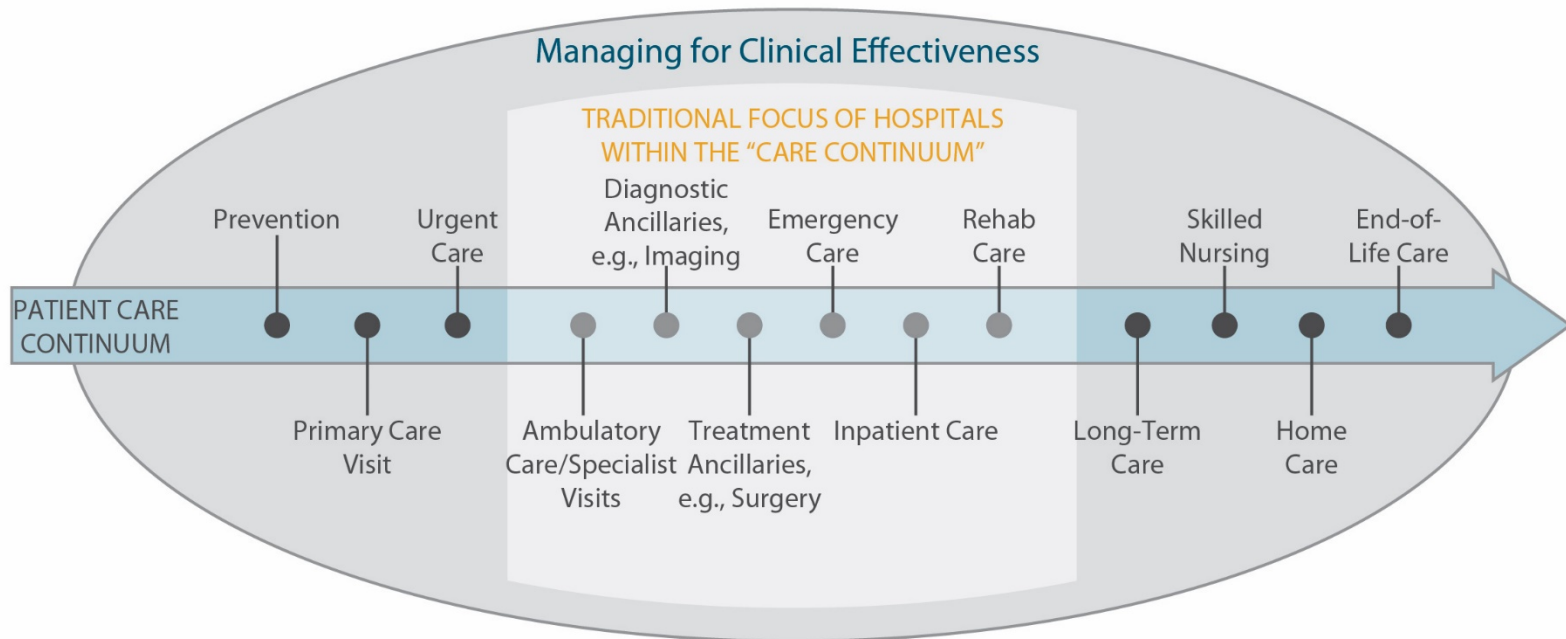
- Health Care Inflation (Technology, Decrease in Health, Low Growth in Efficiency)
- Market Stabilization
- ACA
- Network Adequacy
- Great Recession
- Integration of Health Services
- Focus on Population Health

# Georgia Marketplace in 2018

- 4 issuers state wide
  - Humana departing the market
- Most counties will only have one issuer (only 14 counties with 2 issuers)
  - OIC persuaded Anthem to remain where they are the only choice
- Average rate increases ~ 29%
  - Pending resolution of the cost sharing subsidy funding
  - Additional increases possible

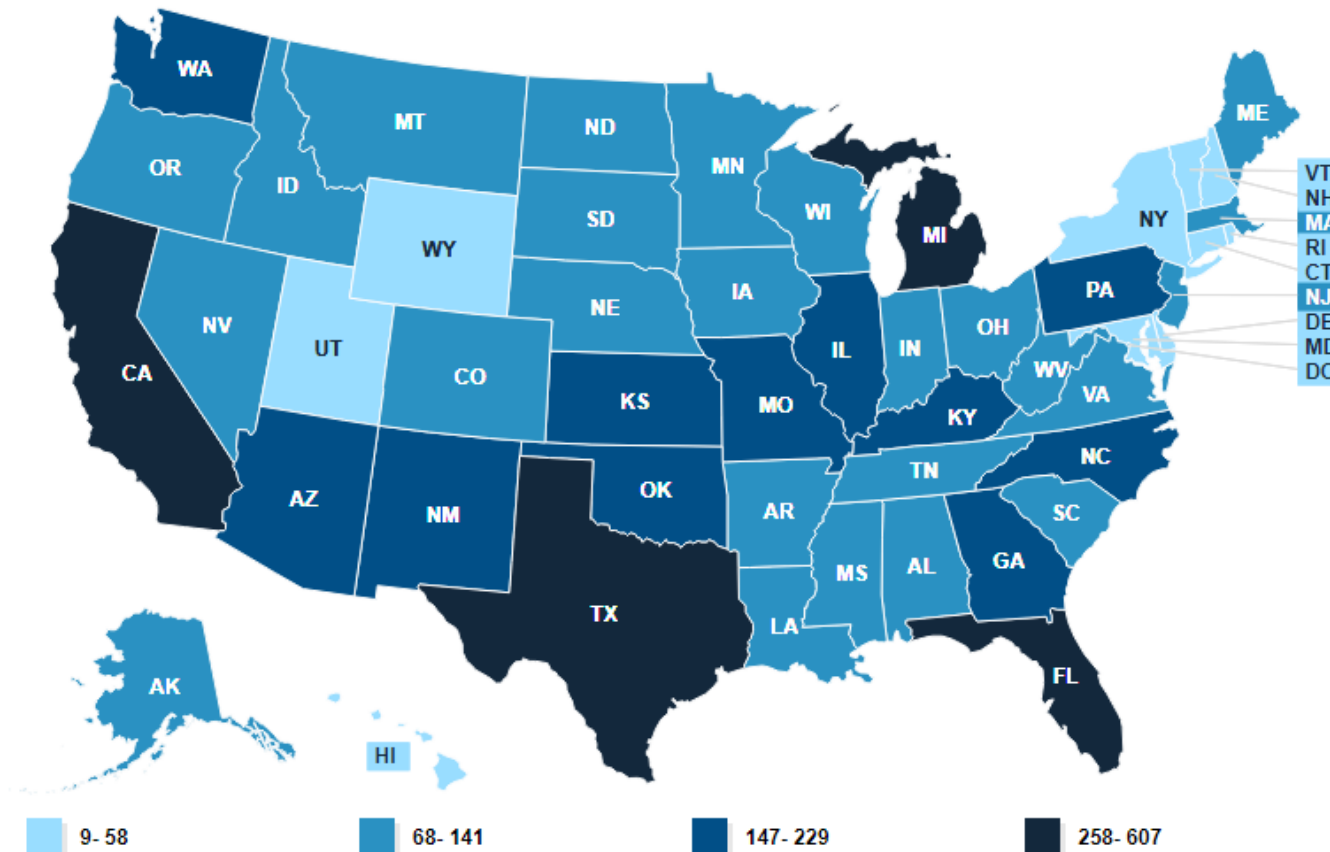
# Continuum of Health Services in the U.S.

EXHIBIT 5: Healthcare Continuum



# PRIMARY CARE HEALTH PROFESSIONAL SHORTAGE AREAS

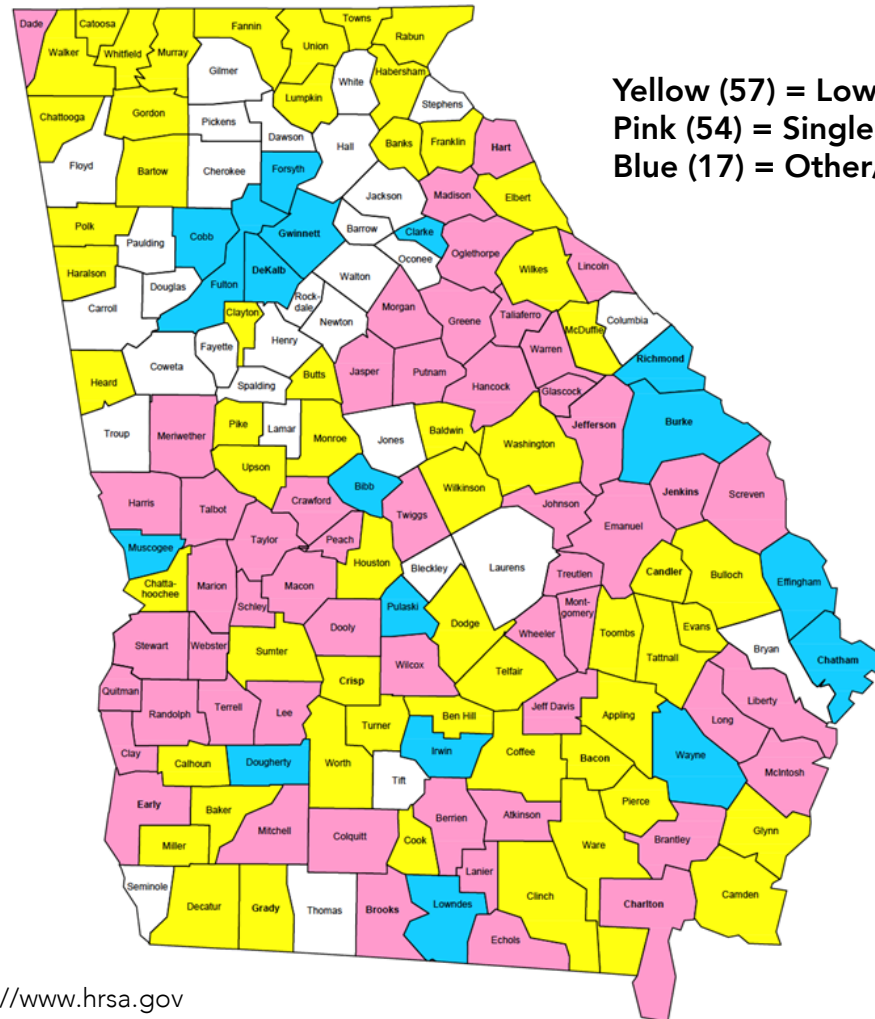
as of December 31, 2016



Kaiser Family Foundation. State Health Facts: Primary Care Health Professional Shortage Areas. Accessed at <http://www.kff.org/other/state-indicator/primary-care-health-professional-shortage-areas-hpsas/?activeTab=map&currentTimeframe=0&selectedDistributions=total-primary-care-hpsa-designations&sortModel=%7B%22colId%22:%22Location%22,%22sort%22:%22asc%22%7D>

# GEORGIA HEALTH PROFESSIONAL SHORTAGE AREAS, PRIMARY CARE

**State of Georgia**  
**Primary Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSA's)**

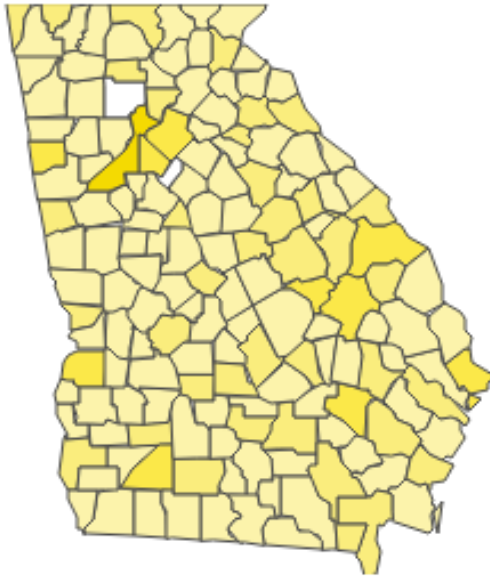


**Yellow (57) = Low Income/Population Group**  
**Pink (54) = Single County**  
**Blue (17) = Other/Census Tract/FQHC/Corr. Inst.**

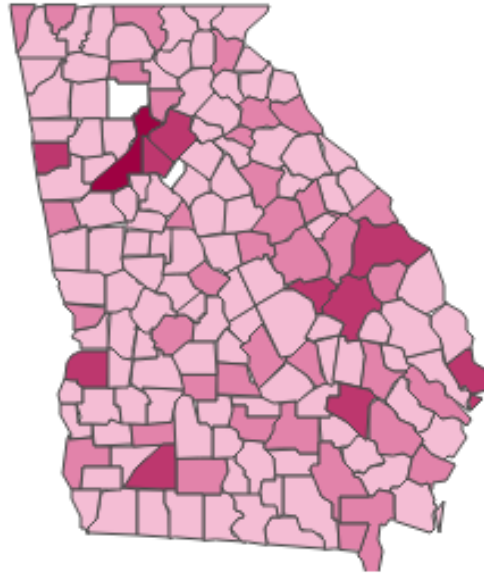


# GEORGIA HEALTH PROFESSIONAL SHORTAGE AREAS, BY DISCIPLINE

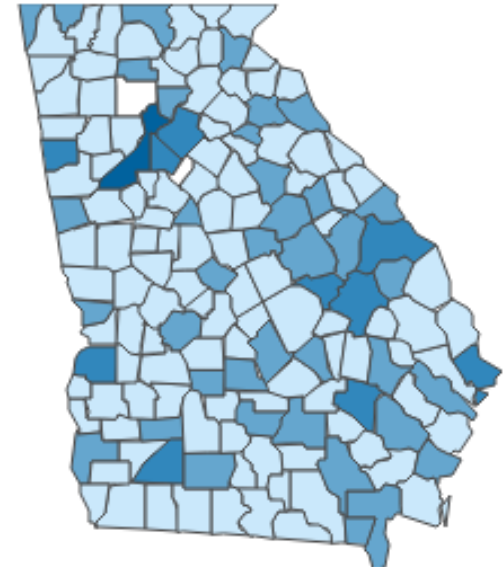
Primary Care



Mental Health



Dental Care



Note: Lighter color indicates lower; darker color indicates higher.

# THANK YOU!

## Georgia Health Policy Center

[ghpc.gsu.edu](http://ghpc.gsu.edu)

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